

### Appendix 3

Table 3: *Percentage distribution of incarcerated adults by whether they currently have a prison job and selected characteristics: 2014*

Characteristic	Percentage	
	Currently has prison job	Does not have prison job
<b>Overall</b>	<b>61*</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>Gender</b>		
Male	62*	38
Female	55*	45
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>		
White	63*	37
Black	60*	40
Hispanic	61*	39
Other	55	45
<b>Age intervals<sup>1</sup></b>		
16–24	50	50
25–34	57*	43
35–44	65*	35
45–54	69*	31
55–65	70*	30
66–74	‡	‡
<b>Born in the United States</b>		
Yes	61*	39
No	57	43
<b>Highest level of educational attainment</b>		
Graduate or professional degree	‡	‡
Bachelor's degree	‡	‡
Associate's degree	73*	27
High school credential	67*	33
Below high school	48	52
<b>Recidivism</b>		
First time in prison	62*	38
Previously incarcerated	61*	39
<b>Received skill certification for information technology (IT)</b>		
Yes	66*	34
No	61*	39
<b>Received job-related skill certification other than information technology (IT)</b>		
Yes	71*	29
No	59*	41
<b>Have used a computer</b>		
Yes	63*	37
No	58*	42

‡ Reporting standards not met.

\* Significantly different ( $p < .05$ ) from the comparison category, incarcerated adults who do not currently have a prison job.

NOTE: Black includes African American, and Hispanic includes Latino. Race categories exclude Hispanic origin. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, U.S. Program for the International Assessment of Adult Competencies (PIAAC), U.S. National Supplement: Prison Study 2014.